

Watershed Boundary Dataset

SDE Database and Gateway Processing and Integration



Prior to Dataset Integration

- Both NRCS and USGS put each state's watershed data through an extensive Certification Review process.
- The Technical Review Team meets to discuss if the state's dataset qualifies for Provisional or Full Certification.
- If the dataset passes and the Certification letter is signed by both NRCS (Tommie Parham) and USGS (Katherine Lins), the dataset integration and processing for the Gateway begins.

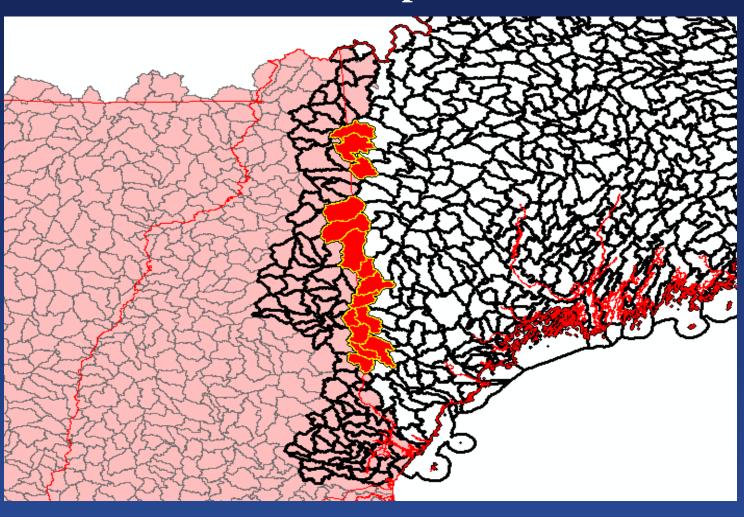


Edgematching

- First, a plan must be agreed upon by in state coordinators for each state border whose edges must be matched in order to create a seamless data flow.
- For ease of presentation purposes, I am using the Maine-New Hampshire border. Only one border has to be negotiated and integrated in this example.



Edgematching Discrepancies between Maine and New Hampshire





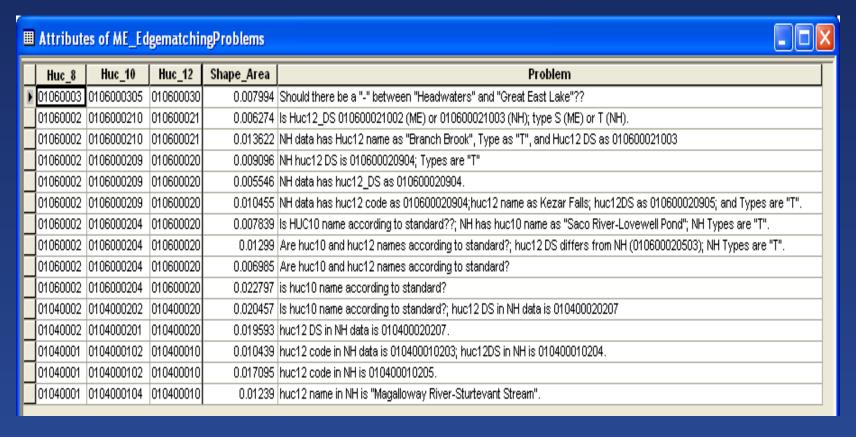
Sample coding problem between NH and Maine's data:

HUC_8 Code: 01040001 HUC_8 Code: 01040001 HÜC_10 Code: 02 HUC_10 Code: 02 HUC_12 Code: 03 HUC_12 Code: 05 HUC 10 Name: Umbagog Lake Drainage HUC_10 Name: Umbagog Lake Drainage HUC_12 Name: Lake Umbagog HUC_12 Name: Lake Umbagog HUC_10 DS: 0104000106 HUC 10 DS: 0104000106 HUC_12 DS: 010400010602 HUC_12 DS: 010400010602 HUC_10 MOD: NM HUC_12 MOD: NM HUC_10 Type: S HUC_12 Type: S States: NH,ME HUC_10 MOD: NM HUC_12 MOD: NM HUC_10 Type: S HUC_12 Type: S States: ME,NH



Edgematching Problems

These are the results of edgematching review that were sent back to Maine





Agreement reached between Maine (Ray Voyer) and New Hampshire (Reed Sims)

- * Ray will populate overlapping NH/ME polygons with NH names, and polygons will keep ME codes and other attributes.
- * I will clip the area of Maine's data that crosses the NH/ME border by two HUC12 polygons into the NH state boundary, then integrate and merge the two datasets.



Data Integration by NCGC

- If necessary, recalculate Acreage fields to not include data beyond decimal point. Sometimes other attributes may need to be cleaned up: spaces in names or state column is in reversed order (not alphabetic). In Maine, none of these edits are necessary at this time.
- Next, for Gateway extraction, we must create and populate LEFT_HUC_8 and RIGHT_HUC_8 columns in the linework layer of the state's WBD.
- Clip new state at agreed upon location by in state WBD coordinators; two HUC12 polygons in to NH as per agreement with NH and ME in this case.
- Create Check-Out from current SDE database of area to be edited.



Processing, continued

- Clip old dataset (polygons and lines) in the Check-Out by the new clipped area of new state to be integrated.
- After all clipping is done, import the new state's lines and polygons into the Check-Out.
- Merge clipped polygons together to create seamless polygon layer and edit all topology errors in the polygons and linework; this takes time depending on number of errors.
- After all topology errors are corrected, synchronize the changes of the Check-Out back into the SDE layer.
- Remainder of Gateway Processing Begins.

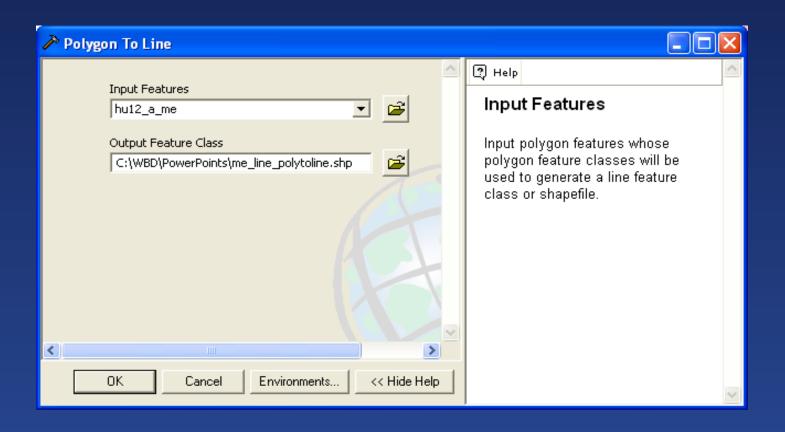


Process to Populate LEFT_HUC_8 and RIGHT_HUC_8 columns in linework {if state submits data in a geodatabase (linework (<st>_hu12_line) and polygons (<st>_hu12_poly) in separate layers)}:

- a. Use <st>_hu12_poly layer: in ArcToolbox use tool "Polygon to Line" resulting in (<st>line_polytoline); this command creates a line feature with the right and left fid of the polygon layer <st>hu12_poly.
- b. Run a spatial join of the <st>_hu12_line to the <st>_line_polytoline (resulting in <st>wbd_line_join layer).
- c. Run an attribute join of <st>_hu12_poly (objected) to the right_fid of the <st>_wbd_line_join layer.
 - 1. Calculate the huc8 from the <st>_hu12_poly to the RIGHT_HUC_8 of the <st>wbd_line_join.
 - 2. Remove all joins.
- d. Run an attribute join of <st>_hu12_poly (objected) to the left_fid of the <st>_wbd_line_join layer.
 - 1. Calculate the huc8 from the <st>_hu12_poly to the LEFT_HUC_8 of the <st>wbd_line_join.
 - 2. Remove all joins.
- e. <st>wbd_line_join is now the official linework to import in to SDE instead of <st>hu12 line.

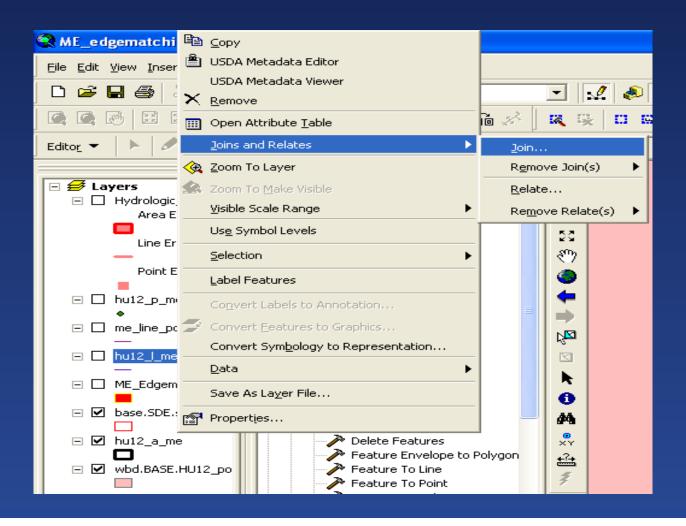


Create Line feature with Right and Left FID of the Polygon Layer





Begin Spatial Join of Original linework to the PolyToLine result:



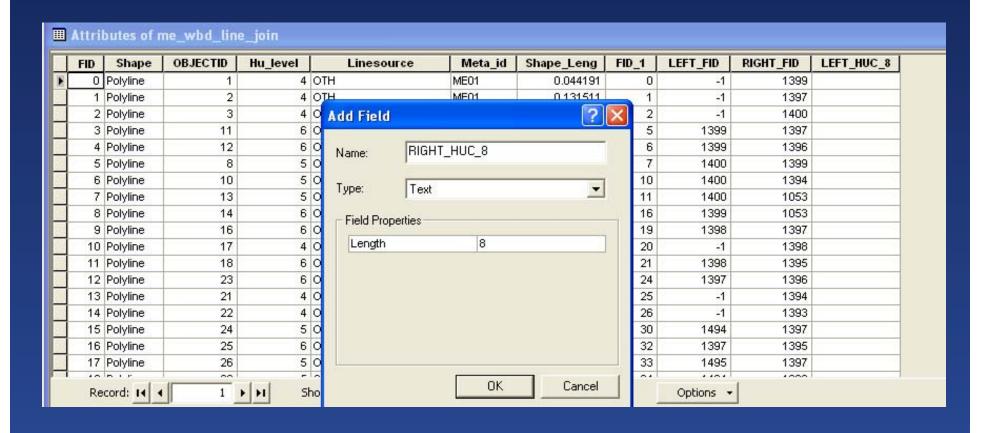


Next step in linework join:

Join Data
Join lets you append additional data to this layer's attribute table so you can, for example, symbolize the layer's features using this data.
<u>W</u> hat do you want to join to this layer?
Join data from another layer based on spatial location
Choose the layer to join to this layer, or load spatial data from disk:
→ me_line_polytoline
You are joining: Lines to Lines
Select a join feature class above. You will be given different options based on geometry types of the source feature class and the join feature class.
Each line will be given a summary of the numeric attributes of the lines in the layer being joined that intersect it, and a count field showing how many lines intersect it.
How do you want the attributes to be summarized?
☐ <u>A</u> verage ☐ <u>M</u> inimum ☐ Standard <u>D</u> eviation
□ Sum □ Maximum □ Variance
 Each line will be given all the attributes of the line in the layer being joined that it is part of (i.e. a substring of).
For example, if the line represents a portion of a road, and the layer being joined contains a feature representing the entire road, the attributes of the entire road will be joined to the portion.
The result of the join will be saved into a new layer.
Specify output shapefile or feature class for this new layer:
C:\WBD\PowerPoints\me_wbd_line_join(shp
About <u>J</u> oining Data OK Cancel

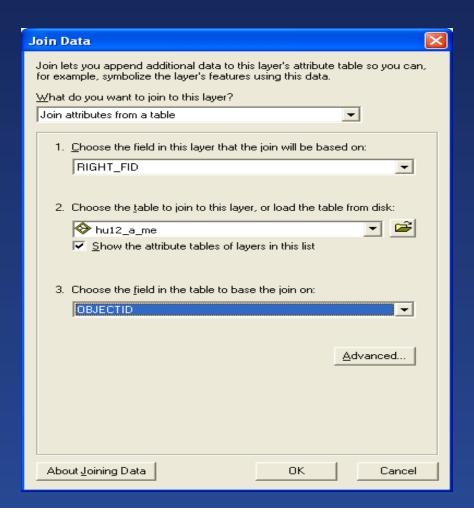


Resulting in LEFT_FID and RIGHT_FID columns in the attribute table of the new layer, me_wbd_line_join.shp; then the LEFT_HUC_8 and RIGHT_HUC_8 columns are added that will be populated next:



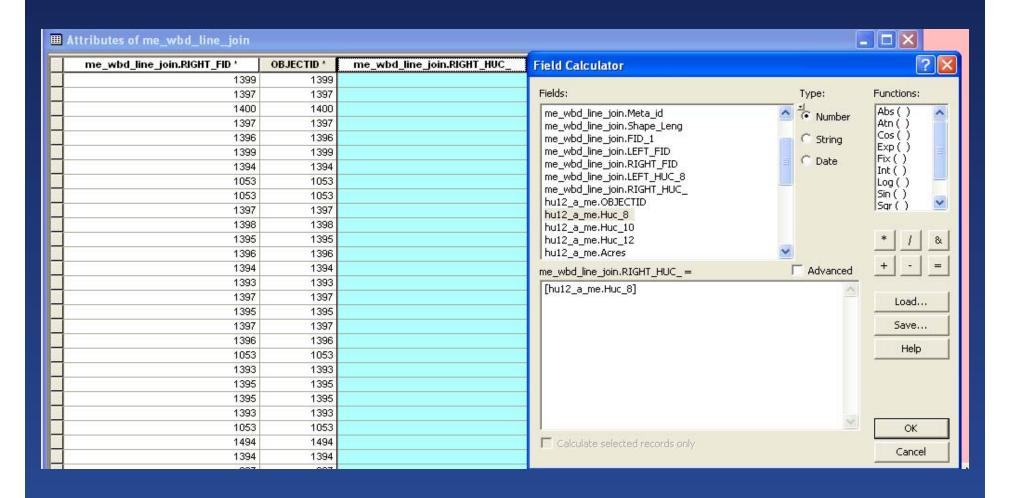


Attribute Join of me_wbd_line_join layer to the original Polygon layer in order to populate RIGHT_HUC_8:



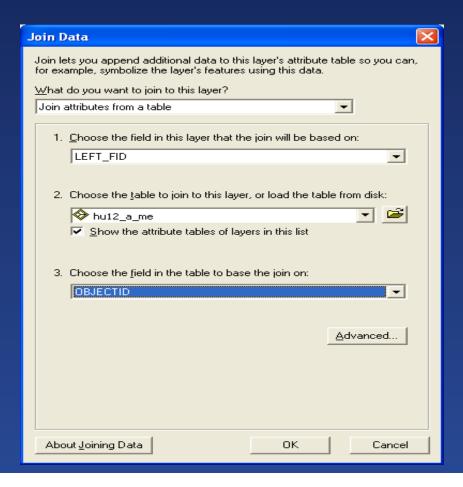


Calc RIGHT_HUC_8 based on Join



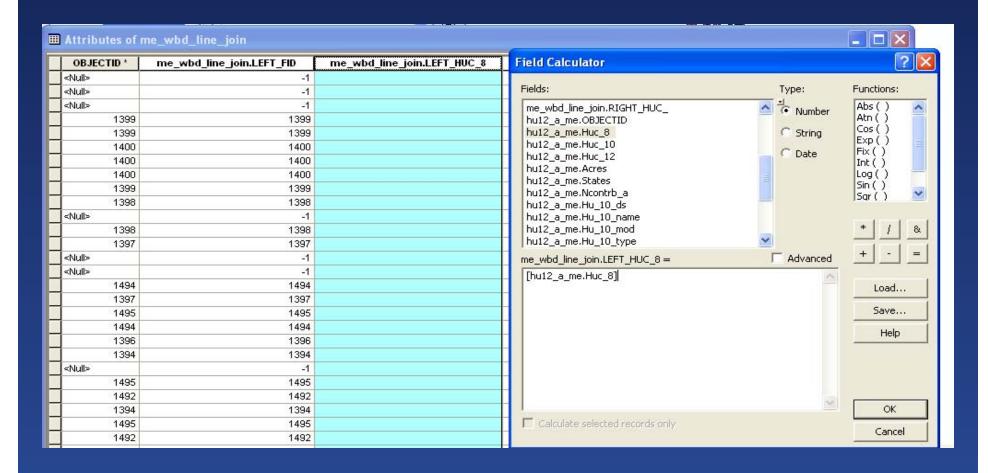


Save edits, remove previous join, and do an Attribute Join again of me_wbd_line_join layer to the original Polygon layer in order to populate LEFT_HUC_8:





Calc LEFT_HUC_8 based on Join



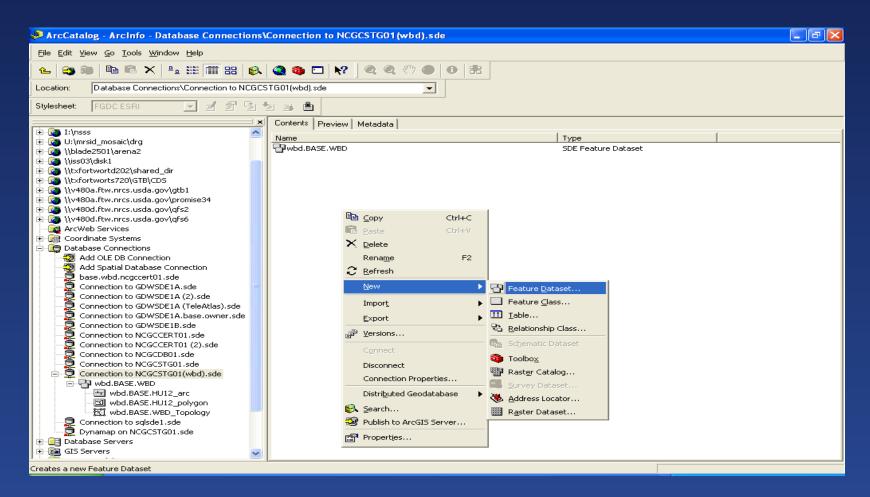


Check Topology of new linework with original polygons.

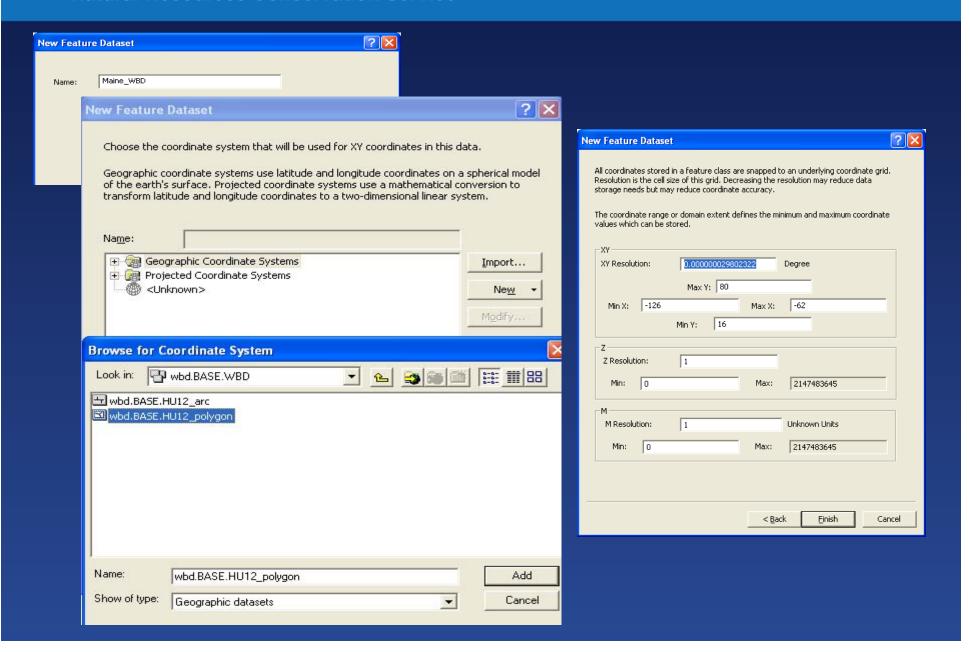
After linework attributes are complete, import the new linework and original polygons into SDE as a separate dataset; create new topology and check for errors once again before clipping and importing data into a Check-Out version of SDE.



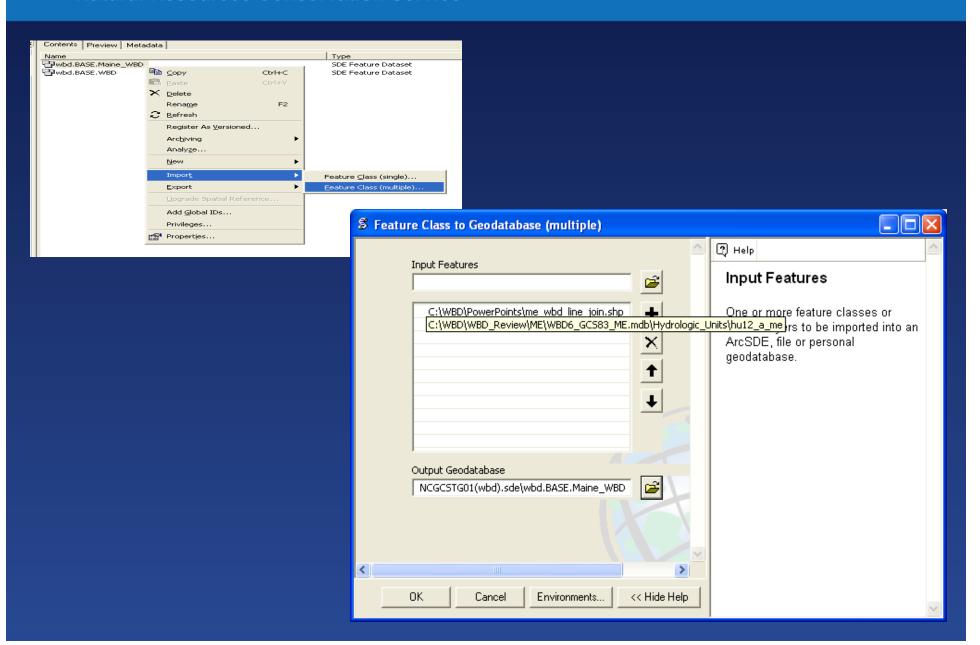
Creating a new dataset:





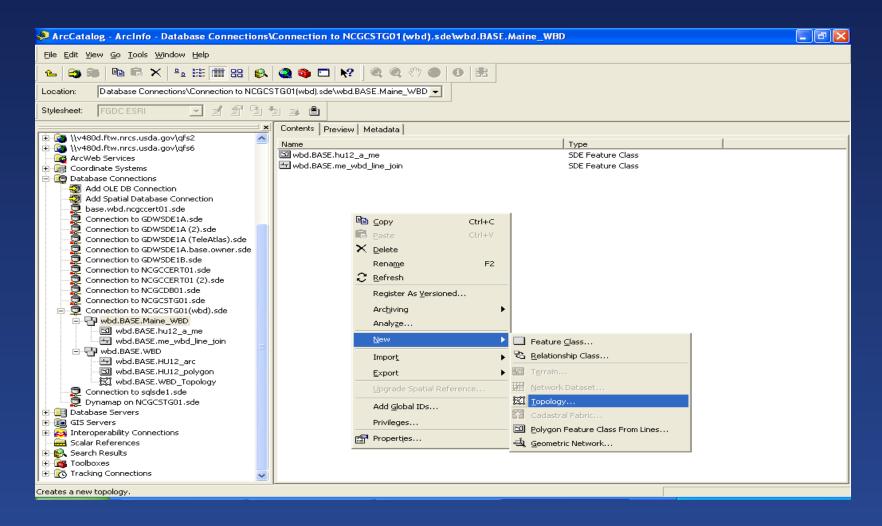






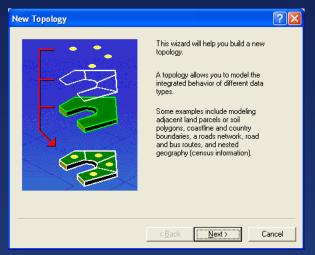


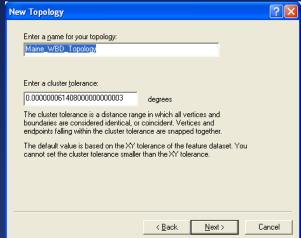
Creating Topology in new dataset:

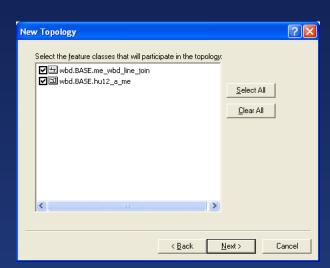


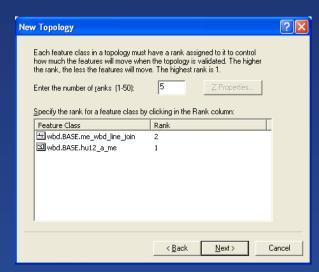


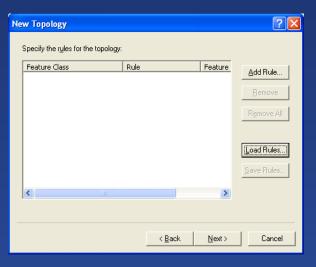
Creating Topology in new dataset (continued):







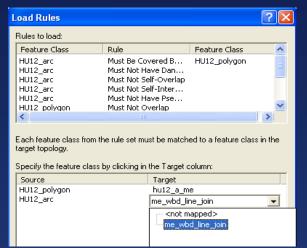




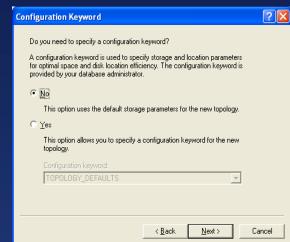


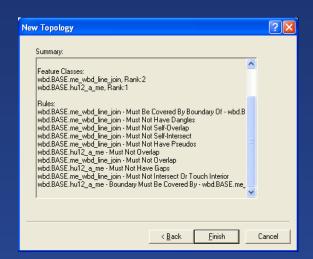


Creating Topology in new dataset (continued):











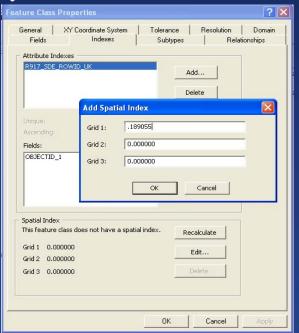
Validating Topology is faster in ArcMap, so click "No" here, then open ArcMap and pull in new Geodatabase to validate; but first, while still in ArcCatalog, be sure to "Register As Versioned" the new geodatabase; also ensure there is a Spatial Index for each layer.



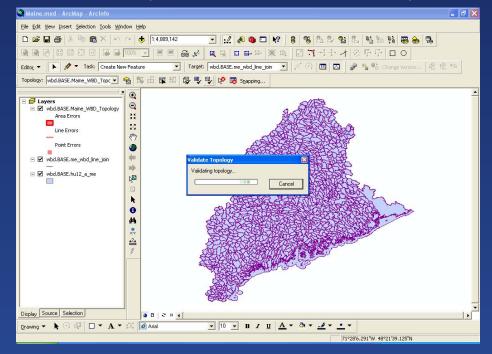
Validate Topology

In ArcCatalog, right click the Geodatabase and select "Register As Versioned", then Right click each layer in the Geodatabase to create a Spatial **Index based on the Spatial Index of the National**

SDE layers:

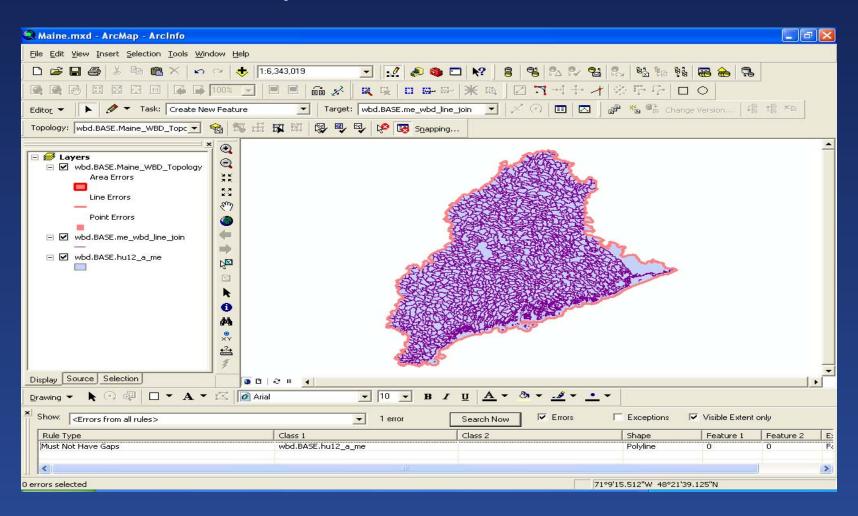


Now, the geodatabase is ready to be Validated in ArcMap using the Topology **Toolbar (Edit Session must be started):**





Validating Topology results in only one error, but this Gap Error is not really an error since it is for the outer extent.





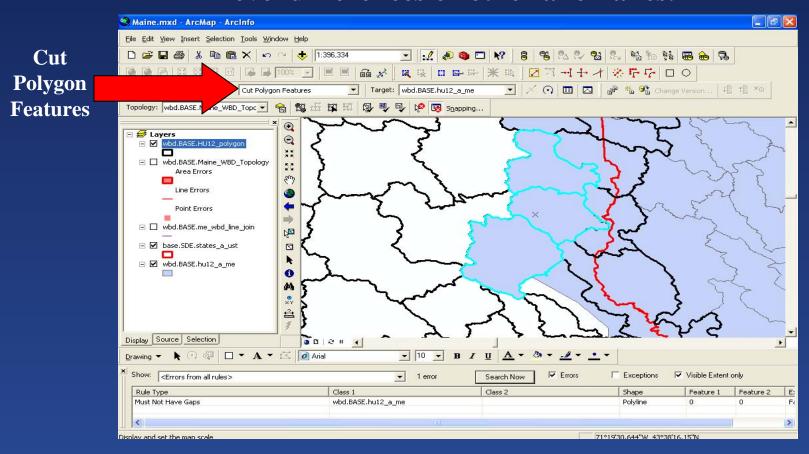
Clipping

As stated earlier, it was agreed that Maine's dataset will extend roughly a depth of two HUC12 polygons in to New Hampshire in order to integrate some linework edits that went beyond the Maine's state boundary, but to ensure that there are the least amount of topology errors when merging the polygon boundaries, do the following:

- Maine's HUC12 polygons at its agreed upon outer edge will be manually clipped in half that will be merged to New Hampshire.
- a new Check-Out of the New Hampshire border polygons will be created.
- New Hampshire's layers will be clipped with the revised clipped Maine polygon layer.
- Maine's linework will be clipped by the new NH polygon clipped layer.
- Maine's new layers will be imported into the SDE Check-Out.
- The corresponding HUC12 polygons will be merged, and all polygon and linework Topology errors will be corrected.



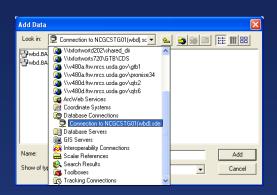
Clipping new state dataset's HUC 12 polygons in half to merge later; this method alleviates thousands of sliver and overlap errors that would occur if just replacing polygons. Where the datasets' overlapping polygons should be identical, they never are due to dataset tolerance level differences or other anomalies.

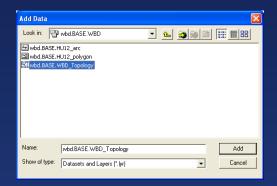




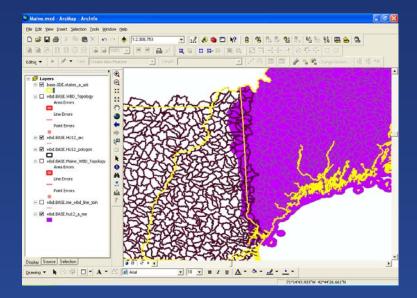
Creating SDE Replica (Check-Out)

Add SDE layer to ArcMap that will have the new state integrated:







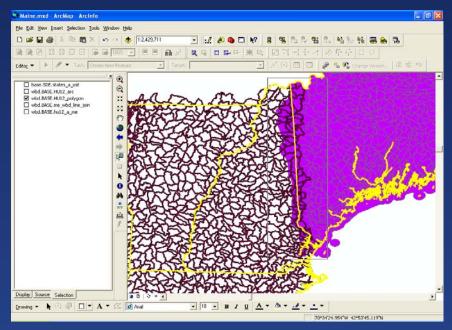


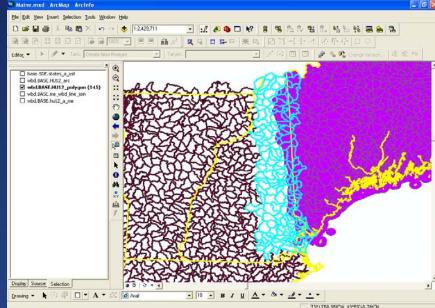
Ensure the only selectable layer is the SDE polygon layer:

□ base.SDE.states_a_ust
✓ wbd.BASE.HU12_polygon
☐ wbd.BASE.me_wbd_line_join



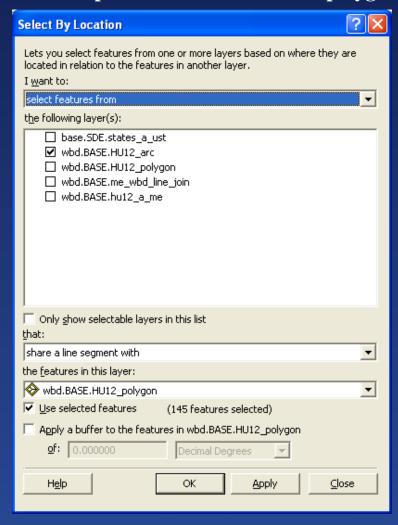
Ensure that you are NOT in an edit session and draw a rubber band selection box around polygons at NH/ME state border that will be edited in a "Check-Out" session later.







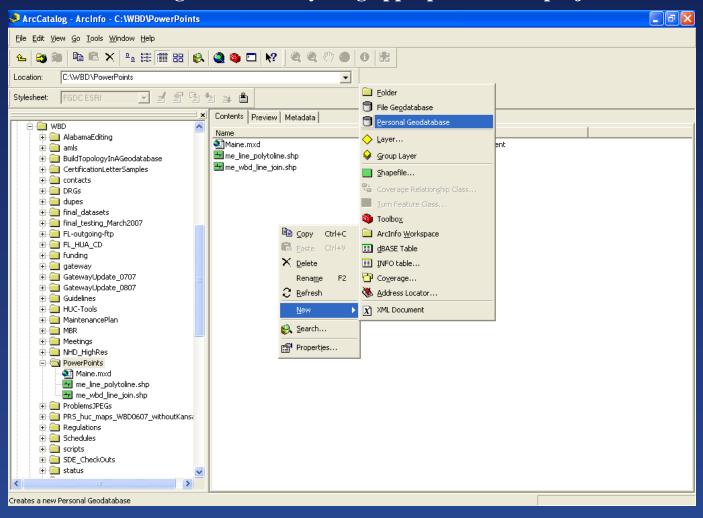
Do a "Select By Location" of the associated SDE arcs that correspond to the selected SDE polygons.



1 2 1
×
☐ base.SDE.states_a_ust
✓ wbd.BASE.HU12_arc (495)
✓ wbd.BASE.HU12_polygon (145)
☐ wbd.BASE.me_wbd_line_join
☐ wbd.BASE.hu12_a_me
Mpg:pwpc:ligiz_g_life
Display Source Selection
Drawing ▼ 床 🕟 🥰 🔲 ▼ A ▼

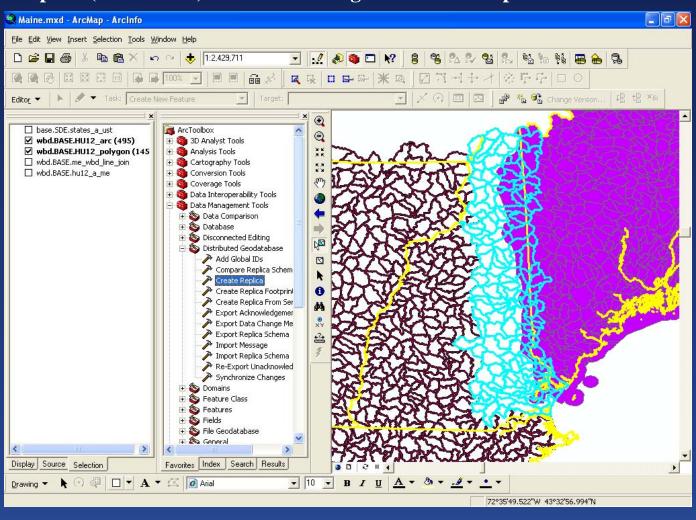


If you don't already have a new Personal Geodatabase to put the Check-Out, create one in ArcCatalog and call it anything appropriate to the project:





With both SDE polygons and associated arcs now selected at the NH/ME border, you now create the Replica (Check-Out) of the area using the "Create Replica" too in ArcToolbox:

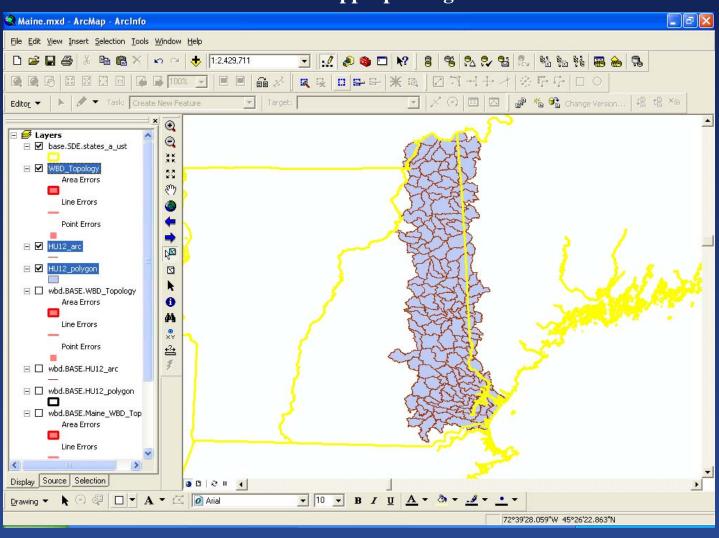




🥕 Create Replica Help Replica Datasets Select the polygon and Replica Name **=** arc SDE layers that have The name that identifies the replica → wbd.BASE.HU12_polygon the proper data selected: wbd.BASE.HU12_arc × 1 Pick the Replica Type Replica Type "CHECK_OUT" and the CHECK_OUT location of the database Geodatabase to replicate data to where you will put it: **=** C:\WBD\PowerPoints\ME-NH_border.mdb Replica Name Give it a Replica Name: MaineNewHampshire ¥ Advanced Setting 0K Cancel Environments... << Hide Help

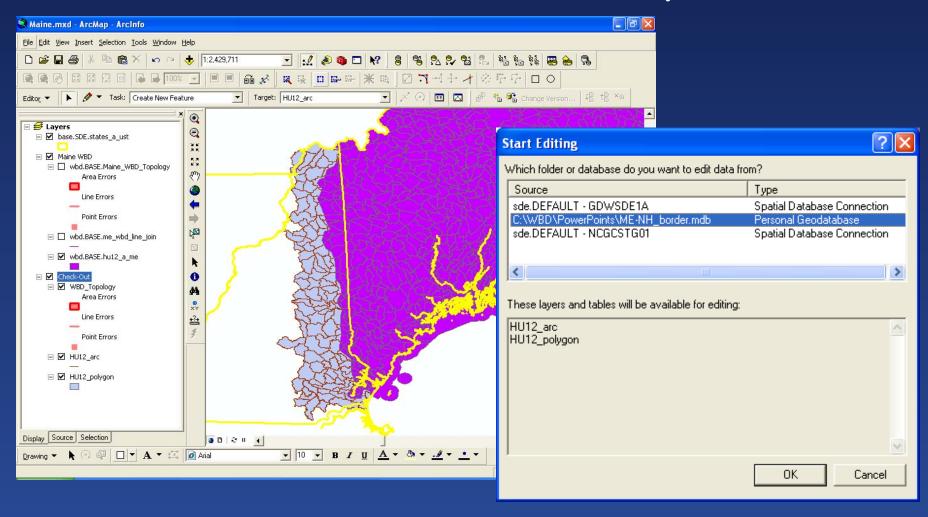


The resulting "Check-Out" is a subset of the polygons and arcs as well as Topology that are checked out to the appropriate geodatabase.



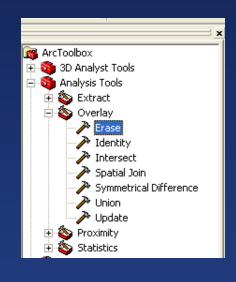


Remove the original SDE layers from ArcMap and only have the Check-Out layers and the dataset to integrate (Maine in this case) in your session. Start an edit session to edit the Check-Out layers.





Open ArcToolbox and use the "Erase" tool to clip out the area of the Check-Out polygons, then arcs that are overlapped by Maine's previously clipped HUC12 polygon boundaries:





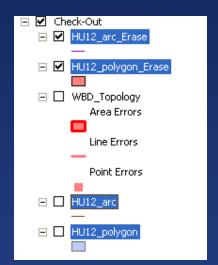




Next, erase Maine's latest linework with the polygon_erase from the Check-Out, so that all layers will align as closely as possible:

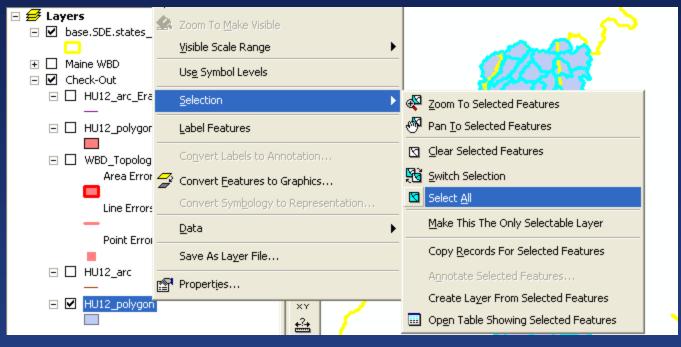


In the next steps, the two "Erase" layers of the Check-Out will need to have all features replace those of the original Check-Out layers:





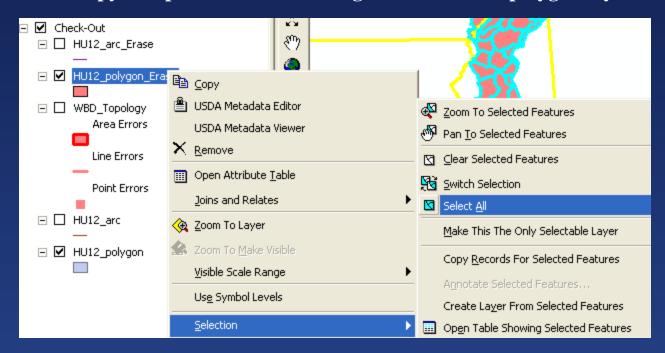
While still in an edit session for the Check-Out layers, select all original polygons, then erase them.







Next select all of the new "polygon_erase" Check-Out layer polygons, and copy and paste them to the original Check-Out polygon layer:



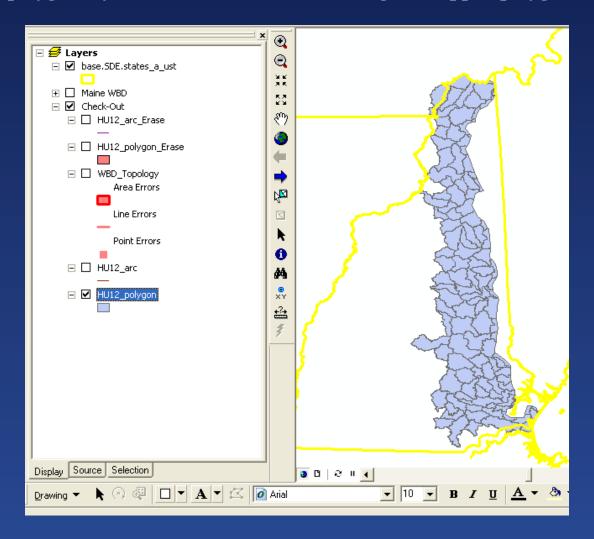
Ensuring the proper target layer, do a copy and paste:



Ensure proper Target layer here:

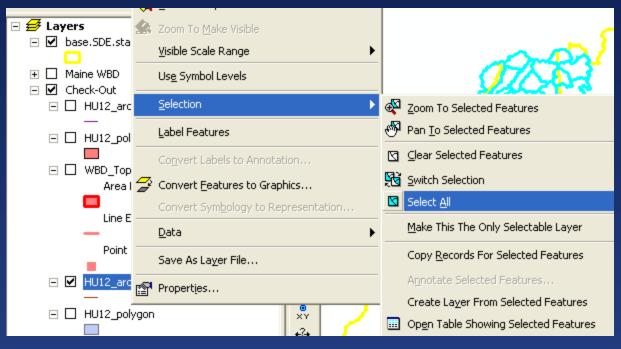


Be sure and do a "Save Edits" at this point. The result so far is the original polygon layer from the Check-Out having the clipped polygons.





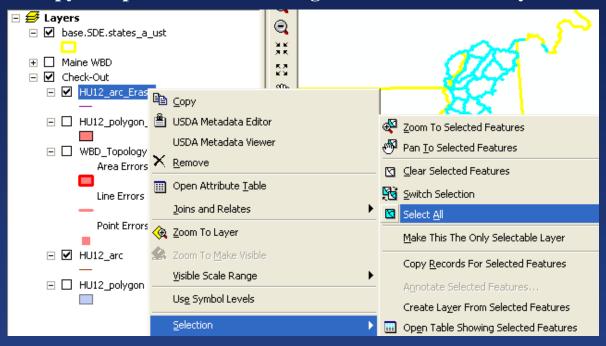
Next, do the same erase, copy and paste for the Check-Out arcs.







Next select all of the new "polygon_erase" Check-Out layer arcs, and copy and paste them to the original Check-Out arc layer:



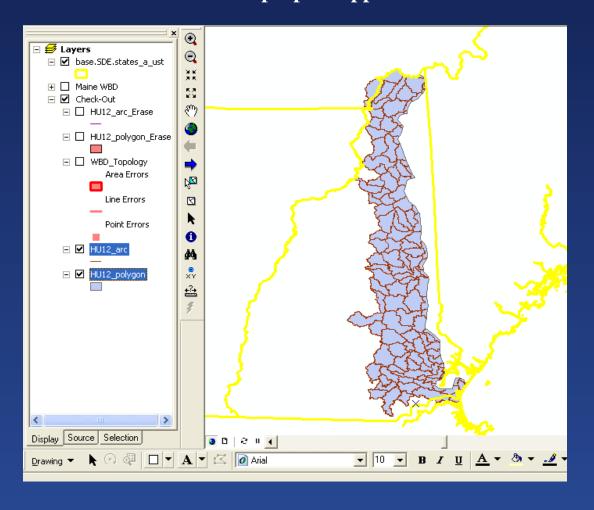
Ensuring the proper target layer, do a copy and paste:



Ensure proper Target layer here:



Again, be sure and do a "Save Edits" at this point. The result now is both the original polygon and the original arc layers from the Check-Out having the proper clipped features.



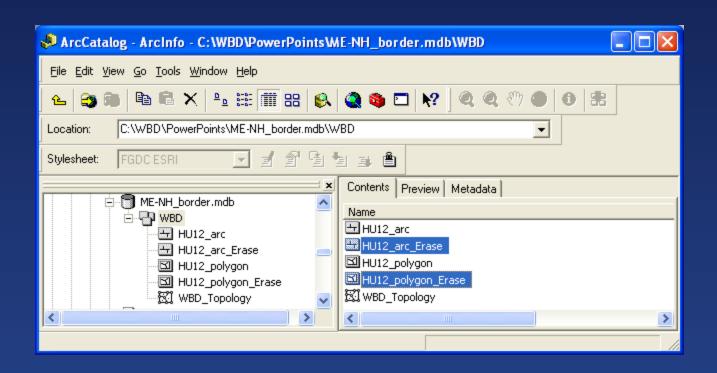
Stop the edit session.

Close ArcMap.

Open ArcCatalog to Import the Maine's datasets into the Check-Out geodatabase.

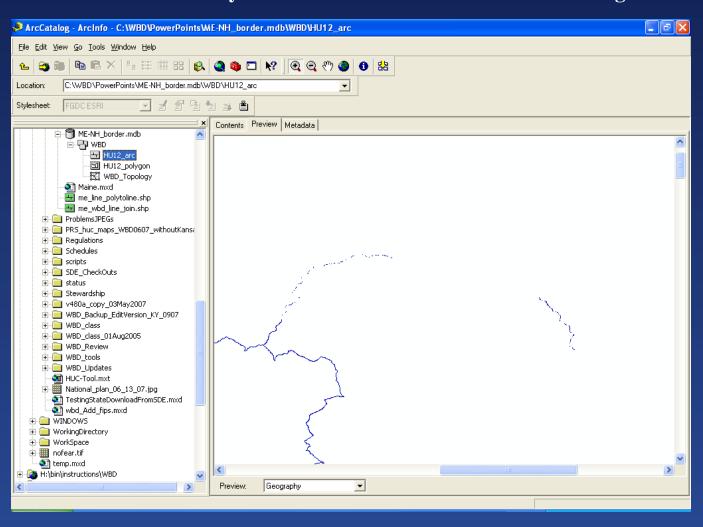


The "Erase" layers are no longer needed, so delete these first before doing the data Import:



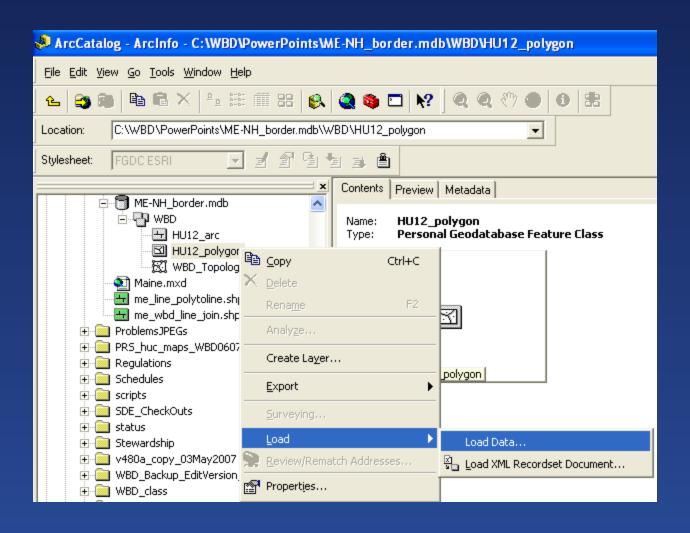


Before doing the data import, you may want to go back in to ArcMap and delete out any extraneous features that you know were errors that occurred during the erase.



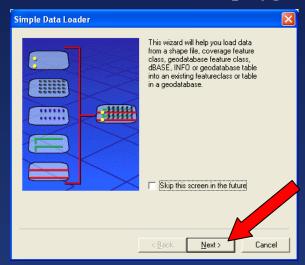


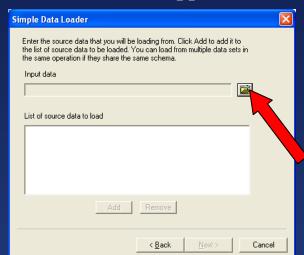
Once data layers of the Check-Out are cleaned up, in ArcCatalog, right-click the HU12_polygon layer in your Check-Out, and select "Load", then "Load Data..."

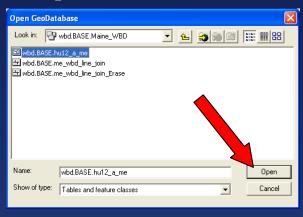


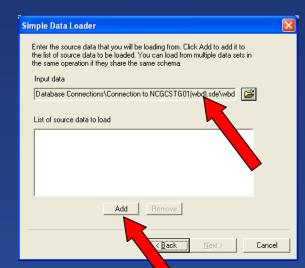


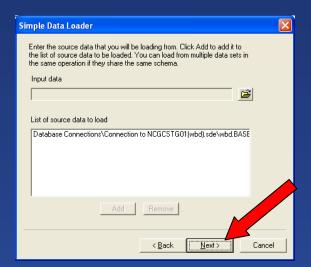
...and browse to the location where the updated Maine polygons reside that were clipped in an earlier step.







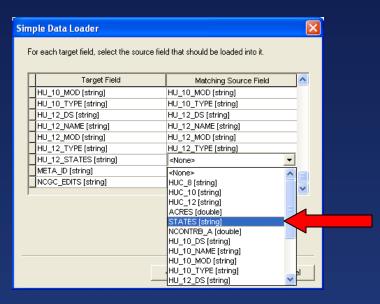


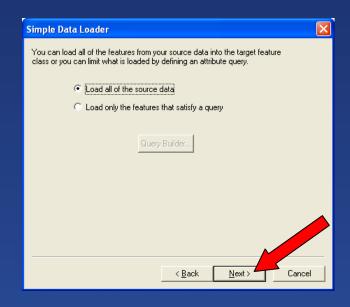


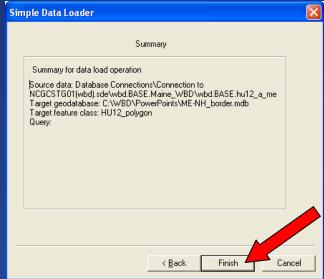
Simple Data Loader	×
Select the target geodatabase and feature class that you will be loading source data into.	g the
Choose an existing geodatabase:	
C:\WBD\PowerPoints\ME-NH_border.mdb	₽ ^
Select the target feature class:	
 f do not want to load all features into a subtype. I want to load all features into a subtype. Select the target subtype. 	
▼	
< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext >	Cancel



On the next screen, ensure that all Target fields have a Matching Source Field. You will likely need to update the "States" field because the SDE layer column heading is different than that of the new dataset.



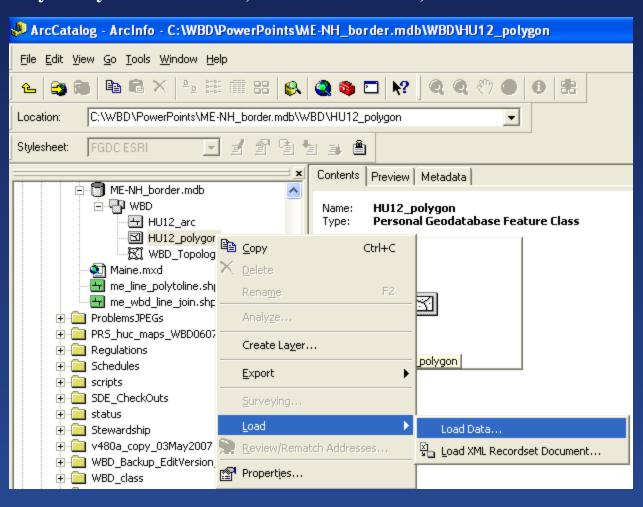






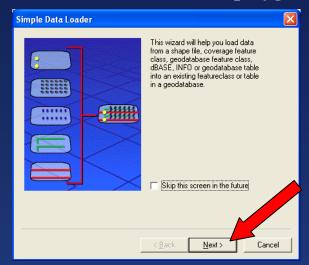
Follow the same procedure for loading the Maine edited arcs into the Check-Out database.

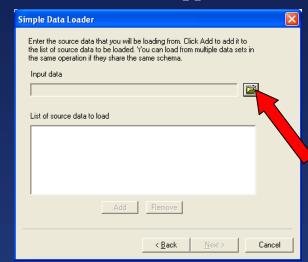
In ArcCatalog, right-click the HU12_arc
layer in your Check-Out, and select "Load", then "Load Data..."



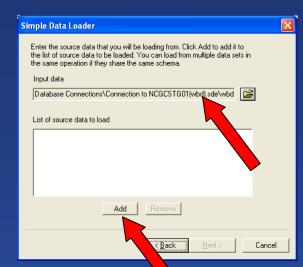


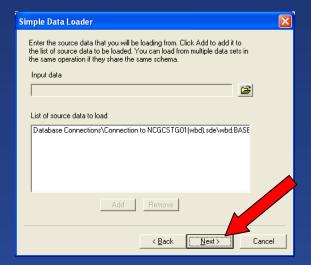
...and browse to the location where the updated Maine polygons reside that were clipped in an earlier step.







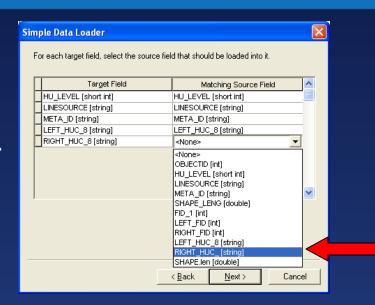


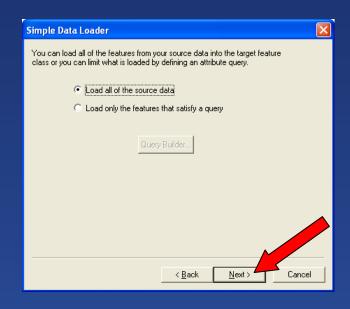


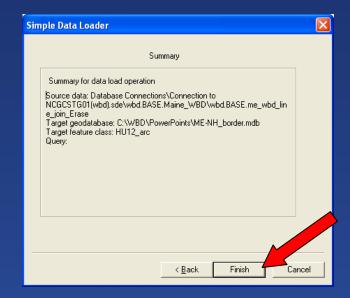
Simple Data Loader			×
Select the target geodatabase and fe source data into.	eature class that	you will be loadii	ng the
Choose an existing geodatabase:			
C:\WBD\PowerPoints\ME-NH_b	order.mdb		≥ ^
Select the target feature class:			
HU12_arc		7	
do not want to load all features i I want to load all features into a s			
Select the target subtype.			
J			
	< <u>B</u> ack	<u>N</u> ext>	Cancel



On the next screen, ensure that all Target fields have a Matching Source Field. You may need to update a field if any column headings do not match those of the SDE layer column headings.

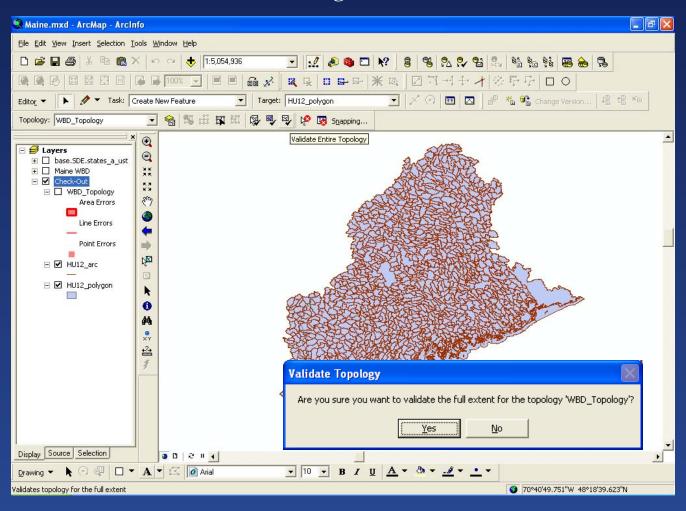






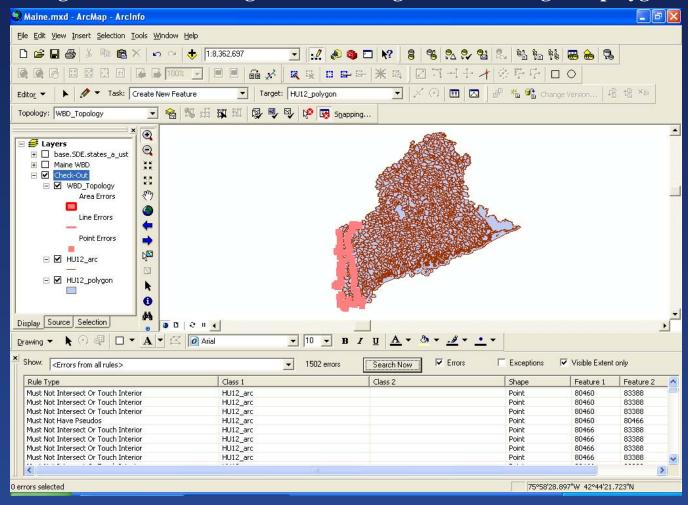


Once loading of arcs and polygons into the Check-Out geodatabase is complete, open the geodatabase up in ArcMap and run Topology Validation for the entire Check-Out geodatabase.



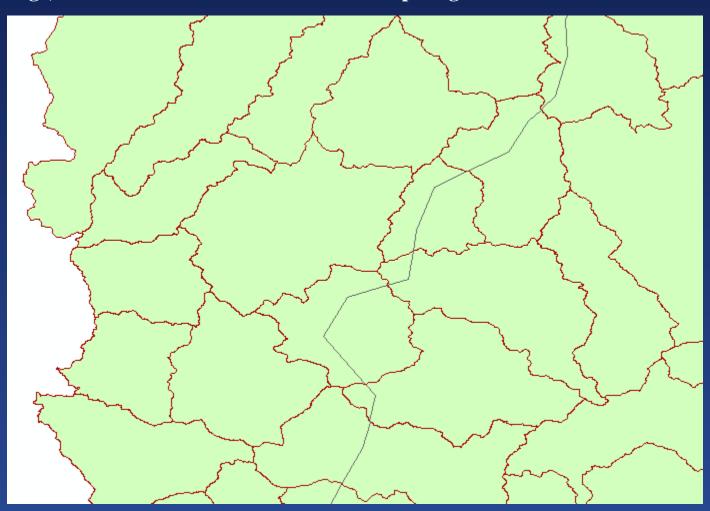


Initially, before any edits occur, there are a little over 1500 topology errors, but these actually clean up pretty fast with lots of quick tricks in topology editing we've been learning. The first thing to fix is to merge the polygons.



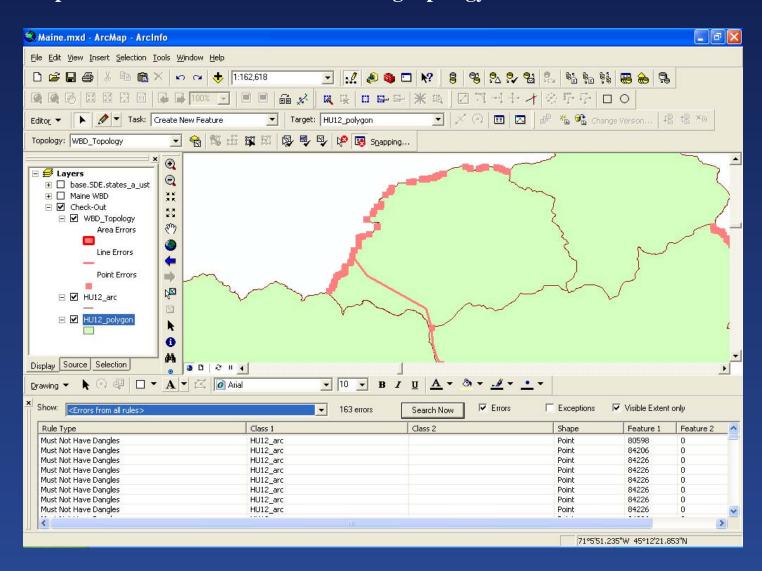


The jagged gray line shows the break between the polygons to be merged that were originally between the Maine dataset and the New Hampshire dataset. Again, when we merge, Maine's attributes will be the default per agreement between the states.



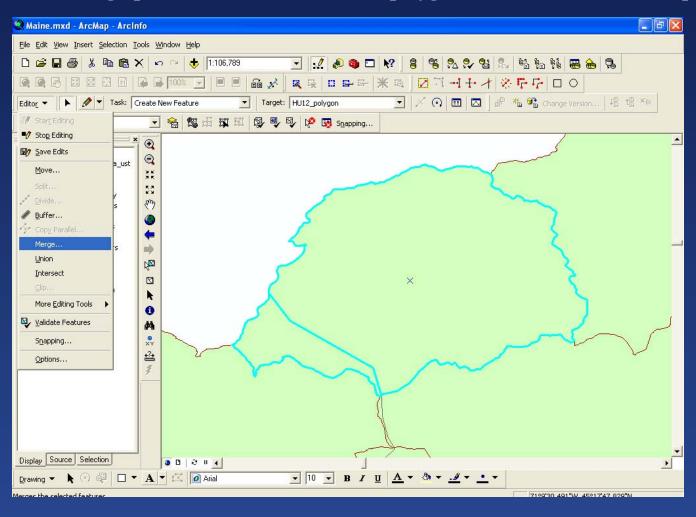


Sample area where I will start with editing topology. Current extent: 163 errors.

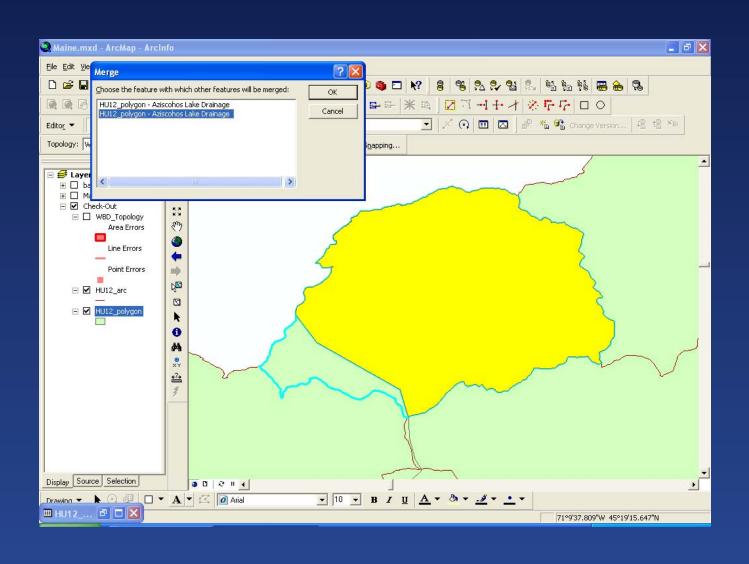




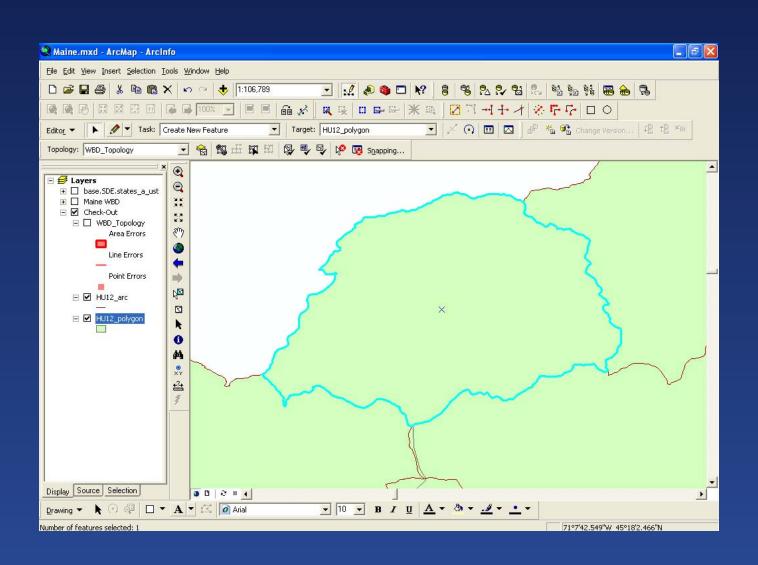
Select the first two polygons to be merged, then click the Editor toolbar, and "Merge" which will bring up a window that asks which polygon's attributes will be accepted.





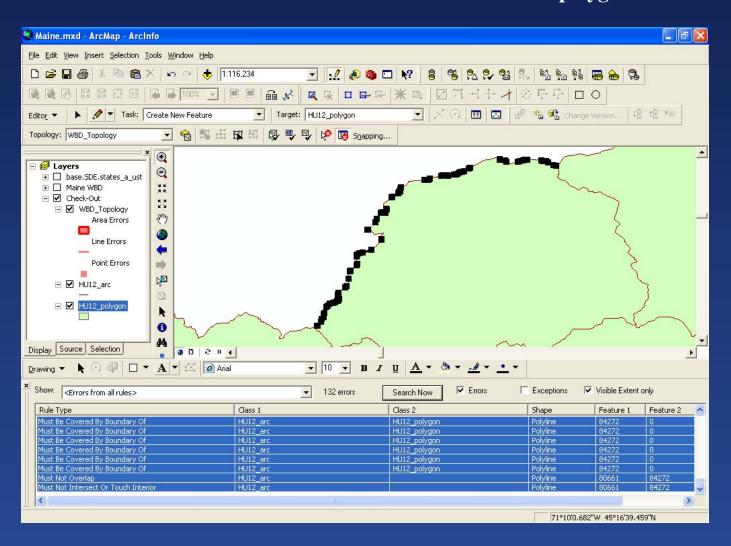








It is obvious from this view that 132 errors would be eliminated if we simple get rid of the current line and redraw it so that it will follow the of the polygon feature.



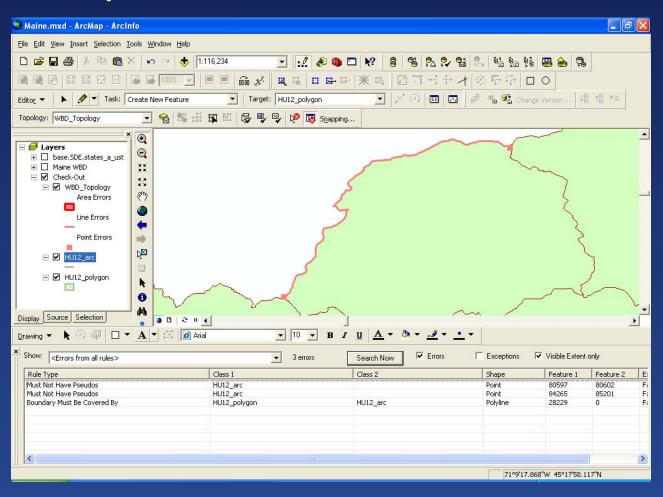


By right clicking the topology errors and choosing "Select Features", all of the features affected by the errors are selected in ArcMap. Since I don't want to get rid of the polygon feature, I unselect it, and am left with the two arcs that are the culprits of the 132 errors (dangles, must not touch interior, etc.). I choose which attributes will be added back to the new line when it is redrawn, then I delete these two line features.





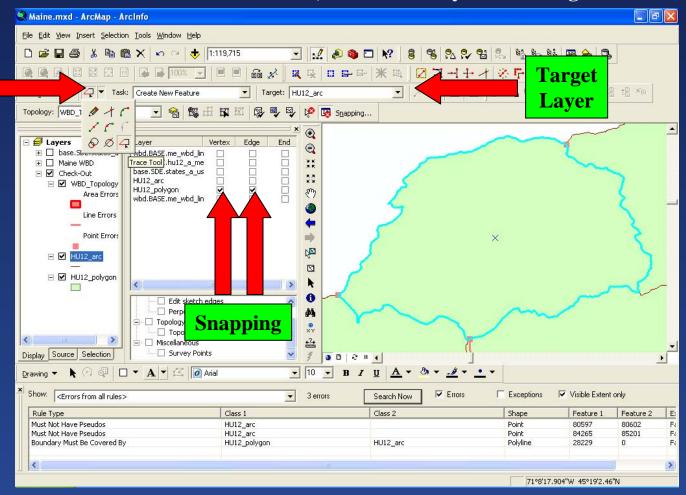
After deleting the two line features and running topology validation again for the same area, there are only three errors that will be eliminated when the new line is drawn.





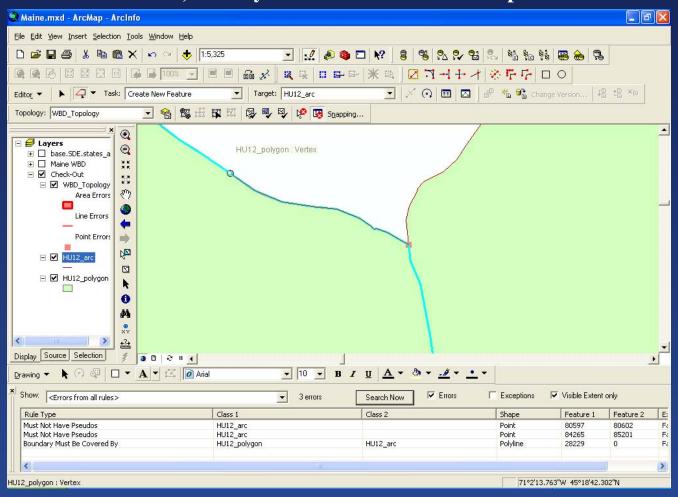
To create the new line (still in an Edit session) select the polygon upon which you will use the "Trace" tool; be sure appropriate Snapping is set, the Trace tool is selected, and the arc layer is the target.





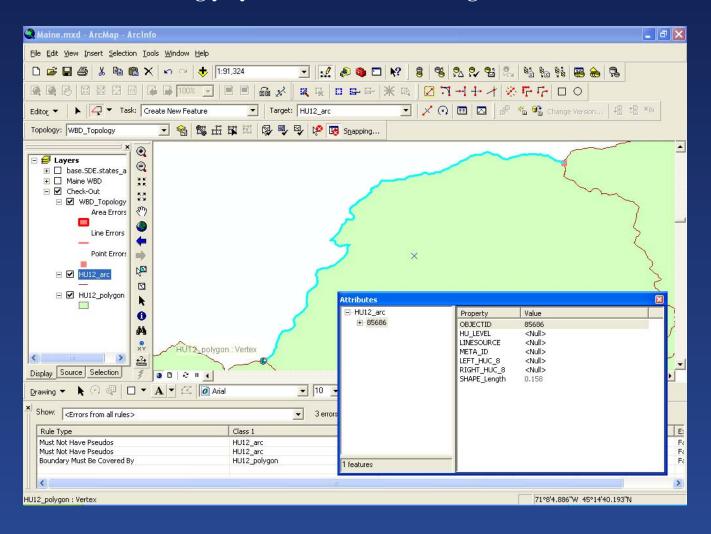


Zoom in to the beginning of where the line is to be drawn, click where the first vertex will go, zoom out some and allow the tool to trace the extent of the side of the polygon until you reach the other end, where you will double click to complete the new feature.





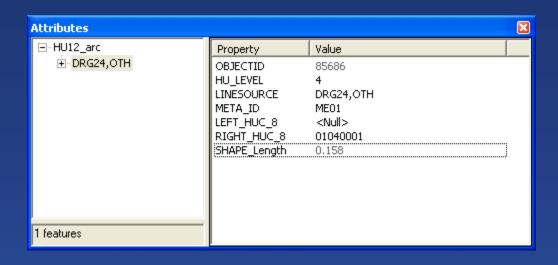
When the line is completed, it still has Null values in the attribute table that will need to be filled in accordingly by the attributes of the original lines that were deleted.





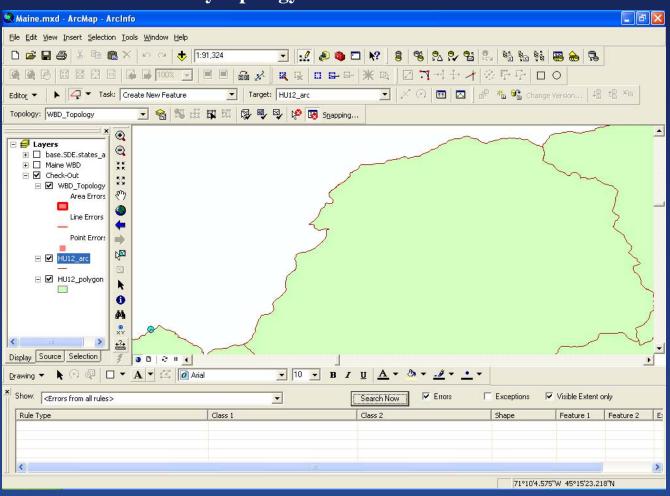
In this instance, the new line's attributes are updated with a combination of the original lines.







Save edits, run topology validation for current extent, and no errors occur for this area. Move on to the next extent and edit all other topology errors until there are no longer any topology errors to correct.





Other factors in Topology Editing

The previous Topology Editing examples are not all the types of edits that need to occur. In addition to polygon merges and linework recreation, other edits can include hundreds of dangles will need to be fixed, or if a state sends in a dataset that is clipped by a different boundary or does not extend and meet the other state's boundary, many hundreds of gaps will need to be filled in.

The amount of time needed for editing topology errors can depend on the extent of errors as well as how many borders need to be merged. As more states begin to fill in the map, more time will be needed to fill in other states as more borders need to be coordinated and integrated.



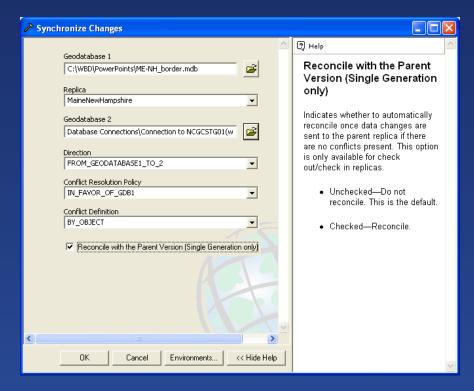
Synchronize Changes back to SDE Database

Once all Topology Errors have been corrected, ensuring saving often as well as running Topology validation regularly as errors are getting corrected, then running a final Topology validation on the full extent of the Check-Out, it is time to Synchronize the Changes back to the original SDE database.

Stop your edit session in ArcMap, add the original SDE layers back in to ArcMap where the Check-Out layers are, but do NOT start an Edit session.

Run the "Synchronize Changes" tool from ArcToolbox.





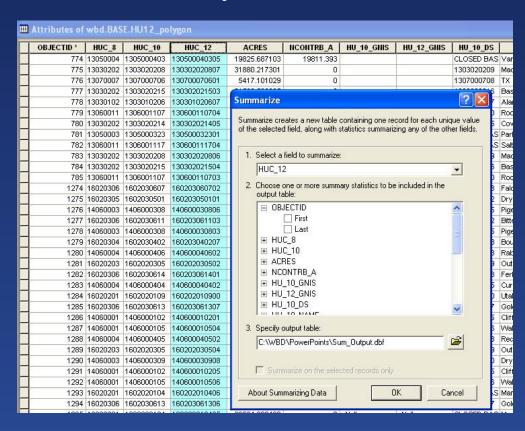


Once the changes have been synchronized, Validate Topology for the entire SDE geodatabase (you must be in an edit session here) to ensure there are no more Topology errors that have occurred.





- •Check entire SDE layer for illegitimate duplicate HUC12 coded polygons by running a summary on the HUC_12 column in the attribute table.
- •Contact state and correct if any exist.



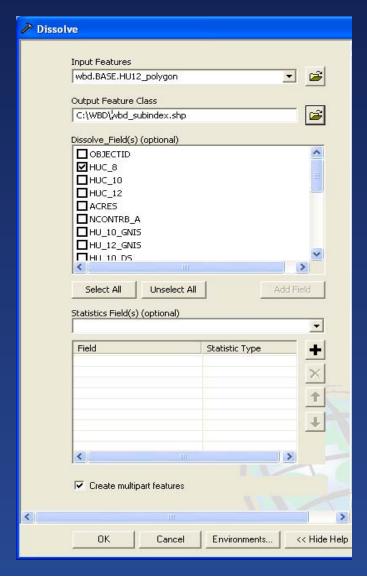
United States Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service



- •Copy the updated SDE layers to their permanent location if another SDE database is to be the final source data server.
- •Update appropriate state and seamless layer metadata files and fields on the ftp server.
- •Create a data extraction shapefile of polygons from the new Certified state to give to the person updating the layer for PRS (Performance Results System, an NRCS Application).
- •Begin remainder of Gateway processing steps.

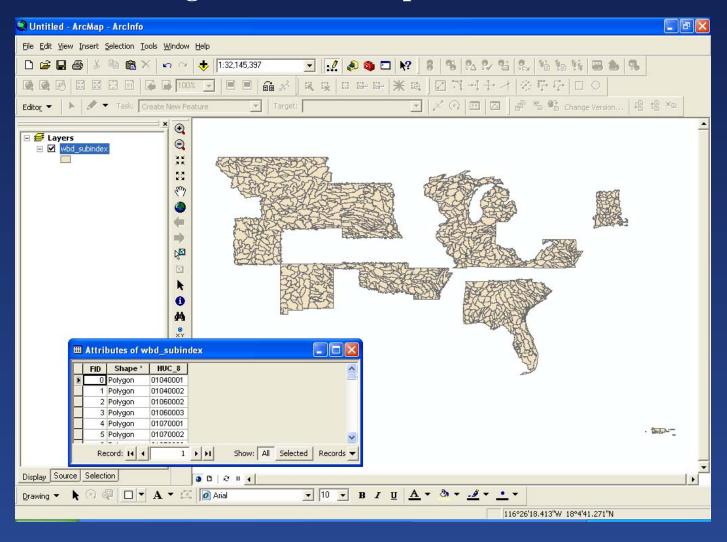


Dissolve SDE polygon layer using HUC_8



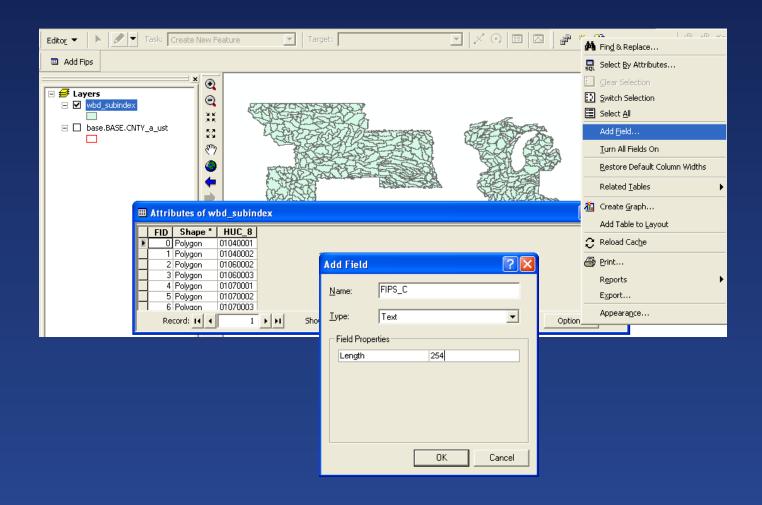


Resulting in a one record per subbasin index.



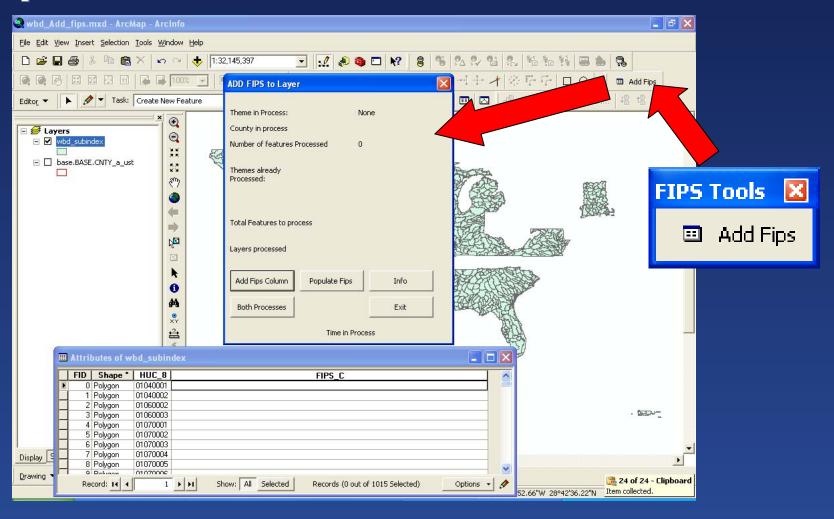


Next, add a FIPS_C column in the wbd_subindex.shp...



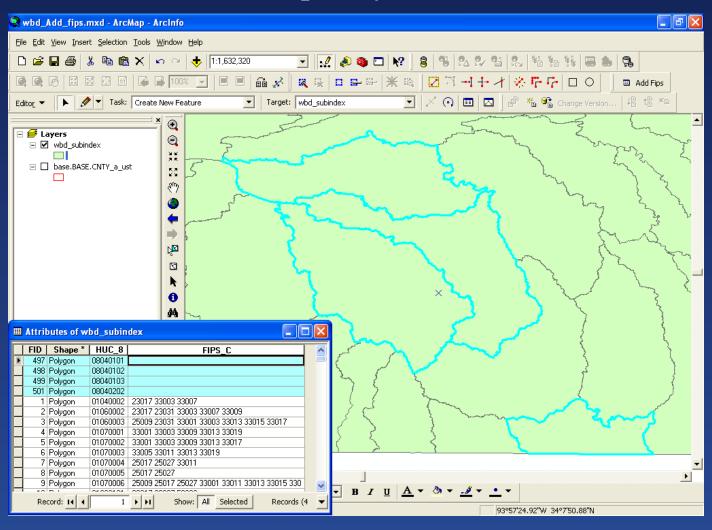


...and run the Add_FIPS script in an edit session of ArcMap to populate the column for all counties that the subbasin crosses...



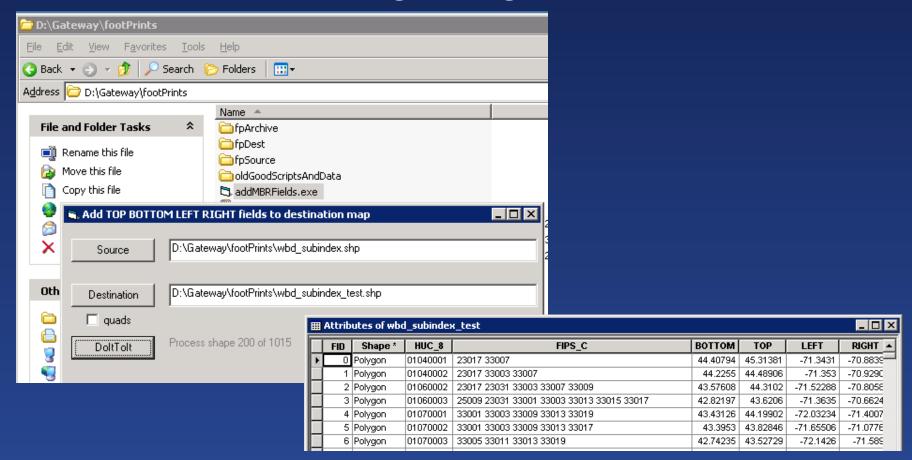


...possibly editing a few manually that the script may have missed.



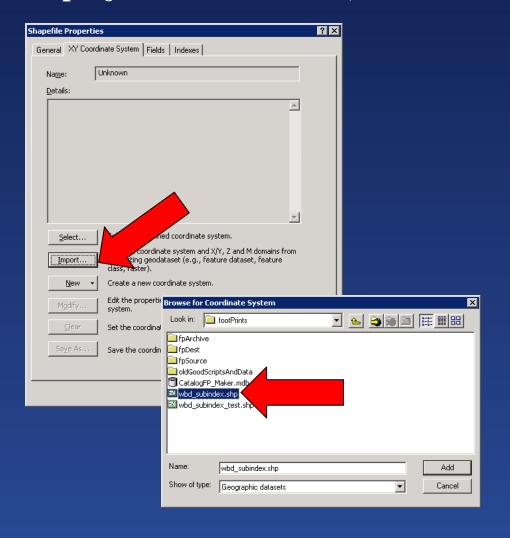


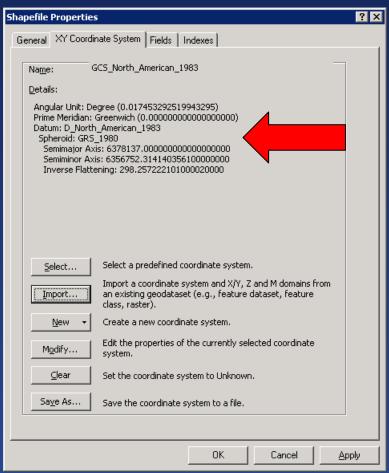
The addMBRFields.exe is run next that adds columns and data to the wbd_subindex.shp file for the coordinates of the Minimum Bounding Rectangle of each subbasin.





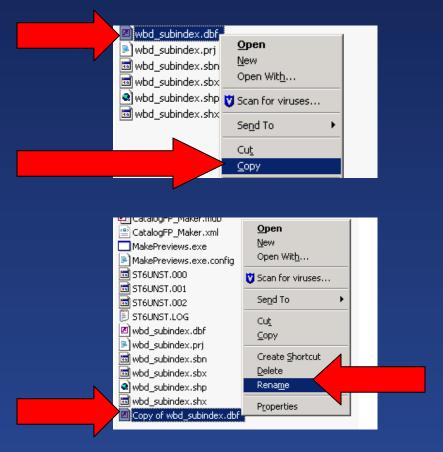
The resulting shapefile from the addMBRFields.exe does not have projection information, so it must be defined from the original:

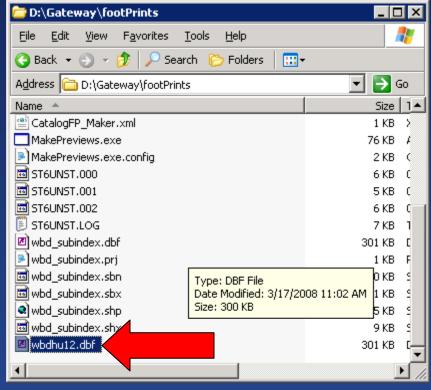






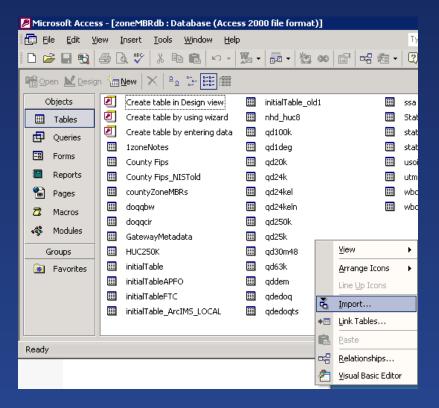
The .dbf file must be copied and renamed to wbdhu12.dbf and imported in to the ZoneMBR.mdb database on each Gateway server







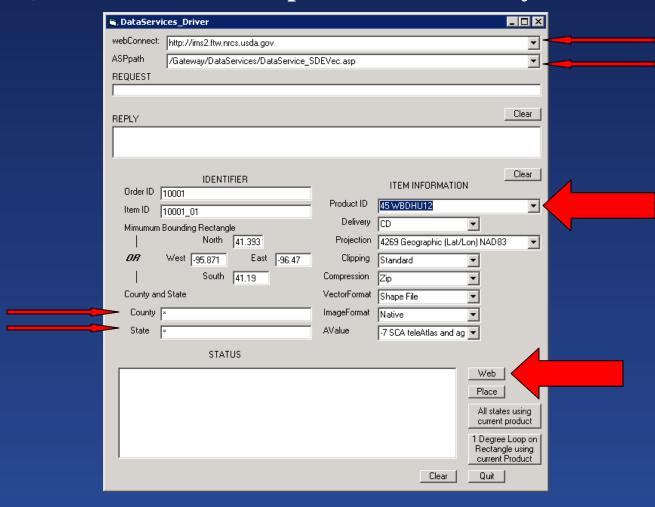
In the ZoneMBR.mdb database, rename the old wbdhu12 table to wbdhu12-old, and import the new wbdhu12.dbf in to the database on each Gateway server







Run the DataServices_Driver.exe for all states to test order placement for WBD products on the Gateway; at completion, ensure the log file is error free (rename WBDHU12 previews first if any data was deleted).



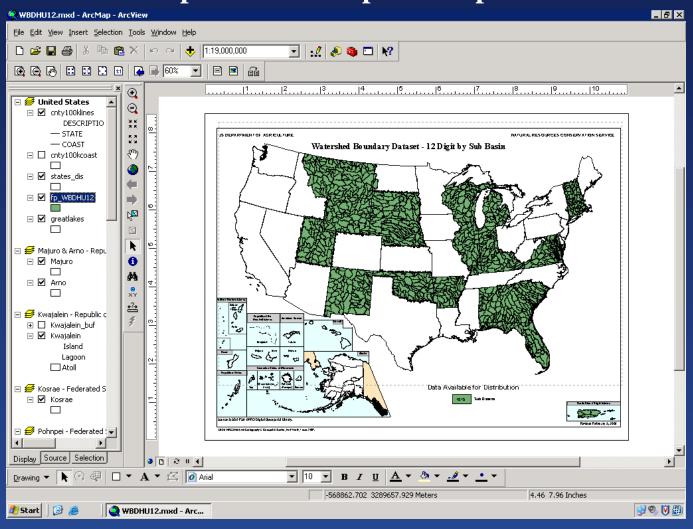


Run the CatalogFP_Maker.exe to create a footprint and extent of coverage of the Gateway product; at completion, ensure the log file is error free.

PaternMatch
C EDRG20K

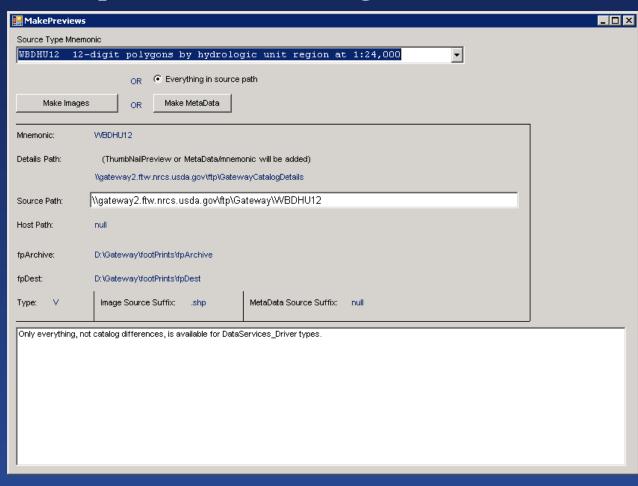


Update the Gateway WBD product status map with the footprint shapefile.





Run MakePreviews.exe for the product for "Everything in source path" to update preview images for the Gateway ordering process; at completion, ensure the log file is error free.





Create a news.htm file with current date for the Gateway based on the updated subbasins from the log file of the CatalogFP_Maker.exe.

